Solid on either level. Substrain Strain	Suit NT Subseq Other: 1. li	G LEADS STYLE Lead 3 rd / low 4 th best Almost the s n subseq., 3 rd /low suit is supported in Vs. Suit A(x), AK(x) AK(x), KQ(: AKQ(x), QJ AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KT9 98(x), 9(x) Xx	is combined h bidding, AT x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	T, otherwise, 3 rd /low. Vs. NT AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	CATEGORY: Green NCBO: Germany PLAYERS: Zixuan ZHU - Yang ZUO EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational) U31 Teams 2025 SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible; Semi-forcing 1NT responding to 1M.
Positive freebids on the 2 nd and 3 rd level.SuOn the 3 rd level if passed before: Fit jump.N'Michaels: (1m)-2m, <11HCP or >15HCP, majors.Su(1M)-2M, OM + an unspecified minor.Or(1x)-2NT, the two least-ranked unbid suits.2.INT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening)Li15-18 HCP BAL. with stopper.4 th position: 11-15 BAL.JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)10Preemptive.9(1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit.10	NT Subseq Dther: 1. li 2. lf pd's s LEADS Lead Ace Xing Queen Iack 10 Hi-X	3rd / low 4th best Almost the s n subseq., 3rd/low suit is supported in Vs. Suit A(x), AK(x) AKQ(x), KQ(x) AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KTS 98(x), 9(x)	is combined h bidding, AT x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	See below See below See below with ATT; T, otherwise, 3 rd /low. Vs. NT AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	NCBO: Germany PLAYERS: Zixuan ZHU - Yang ZUO EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational) U31 Teams 2025 SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
On the 3 rd level if passed before: Fit jump. N' Michaels: (1m)-2m, <11HCP or >15HCP, majors. Su (1M)-2M, OM + an unspecified minor. On (1x)-2NT, the two least-ranked unbid suits. 2. INT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening) Lit 15-18 HCP BAL. with stopper. 4 th position: 11-15 BAL. JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) 10 Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit. Hi	NT Subseq Dther: 1. li 2. lf pd's s LEADS Lead Ace Xing Queen Iack 10 Hi-X	4 th best Almost the s n subseq., 3 rd /low suit is supported in Vs. Suit A (x), A K(x) A K (x), K Q(x) A K (x), K Q(x) A J T(x), KJ AT 9(x), KT 9 9 8(x), 9 (x)	is combined h bidding, AT x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	See below See below with ATT; T, otherwise, 3 rd /low. Vs. NT AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	PLAYERS: Zixuan ZHU - Yang ZUO EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational) U31 Teams 2025 SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
Michaels: (1m)-2m, <11HCP or >15HCP, majors. Su (1M)-2M, OM + an unspecified minor. Or (1x)-2NT, the two least-ranked unbid suits. 2. INT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening) Li 15-18 HCP BAL. with stopper. Lo 4 th position: 11-15 BAL. Ki JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit.	Subseq Other: 1. If 2. If pd's s LEADS Lead Ace Xing Queen Jack 10 Hi-X	Almost the s n subseq., 3 rd /low suit is supported in Vs. Suit A(x), AK(x) AKQ(x), KQ(x) AKQ(x), KJ AT9(x), KT 98(x), 9(x)	is combined h bidding, AT x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	See below with ATT; T, otherwise, 3 rd /low. Vs. NT AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	PLAYERS: Zixuan ZHU - Yang ZUO EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational) U31 Teams 2025 SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
(1M)-2M, OM + an unspecified minor. Ot (1X)-2NT, the two least-ranked unbid suits. 2. INT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening) Li 15-18 HCP BAL. with stopper. Li 4 th position: 11-15 BAL. Ad JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) 10 Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit. Hit	Dther: 1. li 2. lf pd's s LEADS Lead Ace Xing Queen Jack 10 Hi-X	n subseq., 3 rd /low suit is supported in A(x), AK(x) AK(x), KQ(AKQ(x), QJ AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KT 98(x), 9(x)	is combined h bidding, AT x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	with ATT; T, otherwise, 3 rd /low. Vs. NT AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	EVENT (Open/Women/Senior/Transnational) U31 Teams 2025 SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
(1M)-2M, OM + an unspecified minor. Ot (1X)-2NT, the two least-ranked unbid suits. 2. INT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening) Li 15-18 HCP BAL. with stopper. Li 4 th position: 11-15 BAL. Ad JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) 10 Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit. Hit	2. If pd's s LEADS Lead Ace Xing Queen Vack 10 Hi-X	Vs. Suit A(x), AK(x) AK(x), KQ(: AKQ(x), QJ AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KT9 98(x), 9(x)	n bidding, AT x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	T, otherwise, 3 rd /low. Vs. NT AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	SYSTEM SUMMARY GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
INT OVERCALL (2 nd /4 th Live; Responses; Reopening) Li 15-18 HCP BAL. with stopper. La 4 th position: 11-15 BAL. Ad JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) IC Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit. Hit	LEADS Lead Ace Xing Queen Jack 10 Hi-X	Vs. Suit A (x), A K(x) A K(x), K Q(: A KQ(x), Q J A JT(x), KJ A T9(x), KT9 9 8(x), 9 (x)	(x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	Vs. NT AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
15-18 HCP BAL. with stopper. Let 4 th position: 11-15 BAL. Addition JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) Interpretein 100 (100 (100 (100 (100 (100 (100 (100	Lead Ace Xing Queen Iack I0) Hi-X	A(x), AK(x) AK(x), KQ(x) AKQ(x), QJ AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KT9 98(x), 9(x)	x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE 2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
4 th position: 11-15 BAL. Addition 4 th position: 11-15 BAL. Ki 0 Ju Jump OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) 10 Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit. Hi	Ace King Queen lack 10) Hi-X	A(x), AK(x) AK(x), KQ(x) AKQ(x), QJ AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KT9 98(x), 9(x)	x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	AKQ(x), AKJ(x), A(x) AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) IC Jump Diversion IC Jump OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) IC Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit. History	King Queen Jack 10 Hi-X	AK(x), KQ(AKQ(x), QJ AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KT 98(x), 9(x)	x), K (x) J(x), Q (x) T(x), J T(x)	AK(x), KQJ(x), KQT(x) QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	2/1 FG (5533); 1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) Ja Jump Over Control of the system of the sy	Queen lack 10) Hi-X	AKQ(x), QJ AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KT 98(x), 9(x)	J(x), Q(x) T(x), $JT(x)$	QJT(x), QJ9(x) AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	1NT 15-17 BAL with 5c major possible;
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) Ja Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit. Hi	lack 10) Hi-X	AJT(x), KJ AT9(x), KT9 98(x), 9(x)	T(x), J T(x)	AJT(x), KJT(x), JT(x) AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) 10 Preemptive. 9 (1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit. Hit	l0) Hi-X	AT9(x), KT9 98(x), 9(x)		AT9(x), KT9(x), T9(x)	Semi-forcing 1NT responding to 1M.
Preemptive.9(1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit.Hit) Hi-X	9 8(x), 9 (x)	9(x), T 9(x)		
(1x)-2NT, 11- or 15+ HCP, the two least-ranked unbid suit.					
		Xx		9 8(x), 9 (x)	
T -	Lo-X			X x, XX x, XX xx	
		xx X , xxxx X ,	, xx X x(xx)	Hx X , Hxx X	
Reopen: SI					
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)]	Partner's Lead	Declarer's L	ead Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE
(1M)-3M, ask for stopper.	1	Attitude	Count	Attitude	vs. 5542 2/1: (1C)-2C is natural and (1C)-2D is Michaels
(1m)-3m, nat., preempt.	Suit 2	Count		Count	Range of Michaels: Normally 12 HCP- or 15 HCP+.
	3				
	1				
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH)	NT 2	Attitude	Count	Attitude	
Multi-Landy.	3 (Count		Count	
X: At least upper limit of opponents' 1NT opening and 13+.	Signals (in	cluding Trumps):	<u></u>		
Hi	ligh: eve	n. (enc. vs suit and	d disc. vs NT		
Di	Discard: H	High – enc.			
			DOUBLES		
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEOUT DOUBLES (Style; Responses; Reopening)				
Leaping Michaels: (2M/3M)-4m=at least 55 oM+m	Generally	11+ HCP, 3+ in o	ther suits or	16+ HCP any	
Lebensohl: a) (2M)-X; b) (1M)-X-(2M); c) (1NT)-X-(2x).				<u> </u>	
Transfer Lebensohl: a) 1x-2y (y>x); b) 1NT-(2x).					
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+					SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES
	SPECIAL	, ARTIFICIAL &	COMPETITI	IVE DBLS/RDLS	After 1NT – (X = Penalty) - Pass.
				Anti-lead directing DBL	We have points majority and opps bid the 2 nd or 4 th level.
Overcalls are natural (can be aggressive).					
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE					IMPORTANT NOTES
Transfer(up tp 2M-1) response after 1M-(X)-?					Lebensohl, Rubensohl, Michaels, Nebulous 2C, Kokish,
					Multi-Landy, General 2NT, Gazzilli, 2-Way-Checkback.
<u> </u>					PSYCHICS: Rare

OPENING	TICK IF ARTIFICIAL	MIN. NO. OF CARDS	NEG.DBL THRU						
				DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING		
1.		3+		11+ HCP	1♥: ♥4+; 1♠: ♠4+; 1NT: 5-12 BAL	1♣ - 1M - 1NT-? or 1♣ - 1♥ - 1♠-?:			
					2 ♦ /2 ♥ /2 ♠: nat, preemptive.	Twoway-checkback (2NT is puppet to 3.)			
					Inverted minors(10 HCP+, 5+♣); 2NT: INV				
1 •		3+		11+ HCP	All nat.; 2. FG; Inverted minors (10 HCP+, 4+)	1 ◆ - 1M - 1NT-? or 1 ◆ - 1 ♥ - 1 ♠ -?:			
					2♥/2♠: nat, preemptive.	Twoway-checkback (2NT is puppet to 3.			
1•		5+		11+ HCP	1NT: 5-12 HCP, SF; 24: any GF; 24: 45+, FG;	After 1 ▲/1NT: Gazzilli:	1♥ - 2♣ Drury:		
- •					2. nat, preemptive; 2NT: 4c support 7-12 HCP;	2♣=16+ or 11-15 with 4+♣:	2 ◆ =12+ HCP, 2 ♥ =10-12 HCP		
					3 . any singleton; 3NT/4 . :/4 . 4+♥, void in .//	2♦=11-16, 4+♦; 2♥=11-14, 6+♥; 3m=14-16, 55+.			
						After 1♥-1NT-? 2♠=16+, 4+♠; 2NT=16+, 64 in ♥+m.			
						After 1♥-1♠-? 2♠=12-14, 4♠; 2NT=14-16, 6♥+3♠.			
1.		5+		11+ HCP	1NT: 5-12 HCP, SF; 2♣: any GF; 2♦: ♦5+, FG;	After 1NT: Gazzilli:	1 ▲ - 2 ♣ Drury:		
					2NT: 4c support 7-12 HCP;	2♣=16+ or 11-15 with 4+♣, 2NT=16+, 64 in ♣+m	2 ◆ =12+ HCP, 2 ♥ =12+ HCP, 4+♥;		
					3 ♥ : any singleton; 3NT/4♣:/4♦: 4+♠, void in ♥/♣/♦	2 ◆ =11-16, 4+ ◆; 2 ▲ =11-14, 6+ ▲; 2NT=64 in ▲+m	2 ▲ =10-12 HCP		
						3m=14-16, 55+.			
1NT				15-17 HCP, 5c-M allowed	2♣: Stayman; 2♦/2♥/2♣/2NT: Transfer;	Super accept (4+M); Smolen at the 3 rd level.			
					3♣: Both minors, weak; 3♦: Both minors, FG;				
					3♥: 31(54), FG; 3♠: 13(54), FG; 4♦/4♥: Transfer				
2.	Y			22+ HCP	2 . Relay; all other nat., 5+ good suit (8 HCP+)	2♣ - 2♦ - 2♥ (Kokish):			
2 •	Y	5+ in either M		Normally 0-7 HCP (destructive)	Major: P/C; 2NT: Ask; 4♣: Ask to bid M in transfer; 4♦: Ask to bid M.	2♦-2NT-?: 3♣: 5♥; 3♦: 5♠; 3♥: 6♥; 3♠: 6♠			
2♥		6+		Normally 8-10 HCP (constructive)	2NT: Ask; all other nat. F1	2♥-2NT-?: 3♣: Bad, min.; 3♦: Good, min.; 3♥: Bad, max; 3♠: Good, max. (min.: 8-9 and max.: 9-10)			
2		6+		Normally 8-10 HCP (constructive)	2NT: Ask; all other nat. F1	2♠-2NT-?: 3♣: Bad, min.; 3♦: Good, min.; 3♥: Bad, max; 3♣: Good, max. (min.: 8-9 and max.: 9-10)			
2NT				20-21 HCP, 5c-M allowed	3 . Muppet Stayman; 3♦/3♥: Transfer;	2NT-3?:			
					3 . Minor Stayman. 3NT: 5 . +4♥, NF.	3♦=One or both majors; 3♥=No major; 3♦=5♠; 3NT=5♥.			
						2NT-3.			
						3NT=No 4-card minor; 4m=4+			
						2NT-3 -3NT-?:			
						4m= 5+m, SI; 4M=55+in m, shortness in M; 4NT=Quantitative			
3♣/♦/♥/♠		6+		Preemptive					
3NT		7+		Gambling	4. P/C				
4 ♣/♦/♥/ ♠		7+		Preemptive		HIGH LEVEL BIDDING			
4NT		55+		Preemptive		4NT: RKCB (14/03/2-/2+/even with any void/odd with	void in bidden color)		
5♣/♦/♥/♠		8+	Ī	Preemptive		5NT: Positional king. (Answer from the lowest ranked	King)		